Case 2:25-cv-11191-LJM-DRG_ECF No. 1, PageID.1 Filed 04/25/25 Page 1 of 29 CIVIL COVER SHEET The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) DEFENDANTS CYCORGE LARMY CATOLY GRAPHET

AND JOCELYN BENSON, IN OPTICIAL CAPACING

COUNTY OF Residence of First Listed Defendant

WAYNE I. (a) PLAINTIFFS HASSAN AOYN (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Attorneys (If Known) FIGUARIL ENALL TR 48660 POWIER TRATE #980792 (313)516.3329 II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant) U.S. Government Federal Question DEF DEF Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party) Citizen of This State \square Incorporated or Principal Place 4 \Box 4 of Business In This State \square 2 U.S. Government 4 Diversity Citizen of Another State 2 Incorporated and Principal Place □ 5 Defendant (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) of Business In Another State Citizen or Subject of a 3 Foreign Nation 6 П 6 Foreign Country IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions CONTRACT TORTS FORFETTURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY OTHERSTATUTES 7110 Insurance PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY 625 Drug Related Seizure 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 375 False Claims Act 120 Marine 310 Airplane 365 Personal Injury of Property 21 USC 881 423 Withdrawal 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 130 Miller Act 315 Airplane Product Product Liability 690 Other 28 USC 157 3729(a)) 140 Negotiable Instrument Liability 367 Health Care/ 400 State Reapportionment 150 Recovery of Overpayment 320 Assault, Libel & Pharmaceutical aa kkoodeku sykkiojai s 410 Antitrust & Enforcement of Judgmen Slander Personal Injury 820 Copyrights 430 Banks and Banking 151 Medicare Act 330 Federal Employers' Product Liability 830 Patent 450 Commerce 152 Recovery of Defaulted Liability 368 Asbestos Personal 835 Patent - Abbreviated 460 Deportation Student Loans 340 Marine Injury Product New Drug Application 470 Racketeer Influenced and (Excludes Veterans) 345 Marine Product Liability 840 Trademark Corrupt Organizations 153 Recovery of Overpayment Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY LABOR 880 Defend Trade Secrets 480 Consumer Credit of Veteran's Benefits 350 Motor Vehicle 370 Other Fraud 710 Fair Labor Standards Act of 2016 (15 USC 1681 or 1692) 160 Stockholders' Suits 355 Motor Vehicle 371 Truth in Lending Act 485 Telephone Consumer 190 Other Contract Product Liability 380 Other Personal 720 Labor/Management SOLDAU SECURITY Protection Act 195 Contract Product Liability 360 Other Personal Property Damage Relations 861 HIA (1395ff) 490 Cable/Sat TV 196 Franchise 385 Property Damage Injury 740 Railway Labor Act 862 Black Lung (923) 850 Securities/Commodities/ 362 Personal Injury -Product Liability 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 751 Family and Medical Exchange Medical Malpractice Leave Act 864 SSID Title XVI 890 Other Statutory Actions REAL PROPERTY IVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIONS 790 Other Labor Litigation 865 RSI (405(g)) 891 Agricultural Acts 210 Land Condemnation 440 Other Civil Rights Habeas Corpus: 791 Employee Retirement 893 Environmental Matters 220 Foreclosure 441 Voting 463 Alien Detainee FERRENCE TAXASTITIS Income Security Act 895 Freedom of Information 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 442 Employment 510 Motions to Vacate 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff Act 240 Torts to Land 443 Housing/ Sentence or Defendant) 896 Arbitration 245 Tort Product Liability Accommodations 530 General 871 IRS—Third Party 899 Administrative Procedure 290 All Other Real Property 445 Amer. w/Disabilities 535 Death Penalty IMMIGRATION 26 USC 7609 Act/Review or Appeal of Employment Other: 462 Naturalization Application Agency Decision 446 Amer, w/Disabilities 540 Mandamus & Other 465 Other Immigration 950 Constitutionality of Other 550 Civil Rights State Statutes 448 Education 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee -Conditions of Confinement V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Original 2 Removed from Remanded from 4 Reinstated or 5 Transferred from 6 Multidistrict 8 Multidistrict Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened Another District Litigation -Litigation -(specify) Transfer Direct File ite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): VI. CAUSE OF ACTION REGIFT TO RUN FOR PUBLIC OFFICE VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: COMPLAINT: UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. JURY DEMAND: Yes VIII. RELATED CASE(S) (See instructions): IF ANY JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD 25

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY
RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

Case 2:25-cv-11191-LJM-DRG ECF No. 1, PageID.2 Filed 04/25/25 Page 2 of 29

PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 83.11

1.	Is this a case that has been previous	ly dismissed?	Yes
If yes, giv	re the following information:		No
Court:			
Case No.:			
Judge:			
Court: Case No.: Judge:	Other than stated above, are there a discontinued or dismissed companio court, including state court? (Compa it appears substantially similar evide or related parties are present and the transaction or occurrence.) The following information: WAYNE COUNTY CIPCUST 25-000218 CI2 THIGE PATRICIA FRES	n cases in this or any other union cases are matters in which ence will be offered or the same e cases arise out of the same	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

Hassan, Aoun,

Plaintiff,

V.

Case No 2025 Hon.

George Darnay as clerk of the city of Dearborn; Cathy M. Garrett, clerk for the county of Wayne; Jocelyn Benson, secretary of state for the state of Michigan,

Defendants.

Edward L. Ewald, Jr. (P43751)
Attorney for Plaintiff
48660 Pontiac Trail, #930792
Wixom, MI 48393
(313) 510-3329/Fax (248) 856-2247
edwardewald@comcast.net

VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY, AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Now Comes Plaintiff, Hassoun Aoun ("Plaintiff"), by and through his counsel, Edward L. Ewald, Jr. and complains to this Honorable Court and against Defendants, George Darnay, as clerk of the city of Dearborn ("Defendant Darnay"), Cathy M. Garrett, as clerk for the county of Wayne ("Defendant Garrett"), and Jocelyn Benson, as secretary of state for the state of Michigan ("Defendant Benson")(collectively referred to as the "Defendants"), for the following reasons:

Jurisdictional Allegations

- 1. Plaintiff is a resident of the city of Dearborn, county of Wayne, state of Michigan.
- 2. Defendant Darnay is the clerk of the city of Dearborn located in the county of Wayne, state of Michigan.

- 3. Defendant Garrett is the clerk for the county of Wayne located in the city of Detroit, state of Michigan, and is responsible for supervising and managing all public elections in the county of Wayne.
- 4. Defendant Benson is secretary of state for the state of Michigan and is responsible for supervising and managing all public elections in the state of Michigan.
- 5. The subject matter jurisdiction is proper in this Court as the issues involved concern federal questions, 28 U.S.C.1331.
- 6. Venue is property pursuant to 28 U.S.C 1391.
- 7. This case arises from Plaintiff's interest in being placed on the election ballot in the city of Dearborn to be considered for the position of mayor.
- 8. It concerns the denial of Plaintiff's application based on a decades old felony that violates 4th and 14th Amendments to the United States Constitution and 28 U.S.C. 1983.
- 9. The Unites States Constitution does not prohibit a citizen from applying for an elected public position within the United States.

Factual Allegations

- 10. The plaintiff has applied with the city of Dearborn to run for the office of mayor during the 2025 election term. (See Exhibit "A").
- 11. There is no mention in the application regarding any prohibition for a felony.
- 12. The plaintiff obtained all the necessary paperwork to properly apply for the elected position. (See Exhibit "B").
- 13. Plaintiff's application and affidavit of identity were submitted to Defendant Garrett as county clerk.
- 14. Plaintiff obtained the necessary signatures to be on the ballot for the 2025 election.

- 15. Under Michigan law, a person is only ineligible for elected public office if the candidate was convicted of a felony in the last 20 years while in public office involving "dishonesty, deceit, fraud or breach of the public trust." Michigan Constitution, Article XI, sec. 8 (See Exhibit "C").
- 16. Michigan law further provides that no city charter shall "conflict with or contravene the provisions of any general law of the state." MCL 117.36 (See Exhibit "D").
- 17. Plaintiff's application was accepted by Defendant Darnay.
- 18. Subsequently, Plaintiff was informed by that his application is being rejected because he was a convicted felon (See Exhibit "E").
- 19. Section 6.2 of the city of Dearborn Ordinances on elections prohibits any resident of the city from running for elected position that has been convicted of a felony (See Exhibit "F").
- 20. There is no limitation on felony conviction.
- 21. The United States Constitution does not prohibit any citizen from running for office because of a felony.
- 22. The state of Michigan Constitution limits the prohibition to individuals who were convicted while in office and that it occurred less than 20 years ago.
- 23. The city of Dearborn ordinance is in violation of the federal Constitution and the Michigan Constitution.
- 24. Plaintiff filed this matter in the Wayne County Circuit Court alleging a violation of the Michigan Constitution.
- 25. The Trial Court denied Plaintiff's motion for preliminary injunction relying on the Home Rule City Act, MCL 117.3 citing the last sentence of Article XI, sec. 8 of the Michigan

- Constitution that states in part: "This requirement is in addition to any other qualification required..."
- 26. This provision is in conflict and denies a rightful candidate is ability to run for the mayor of Dearborn.

Count I Violation of 28 U.S.C. 1983

- 27. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraph nos. 1 through 27 as if fully stated herein.
- 28. Plaintiff is a citizen of the city of Dearborn, county of Wayne, state of Michigan, USA
- 29. Plaintiff as a citizen as the ability to run for public elected office.
- 30. In this case, Plaintiff has the right to run for mayor of the city of Dearborn.
- 31. The United States Constitution and Michigan Constitution provide Plaintiff with the right to run for mayor.
- 32. Defendant Darnay has constructed an illegal and improper barrier to this right to run for mayor.
- 33. The ordinance enacted by the city of Dearborn is in violation of the United States Constitution and that of the Michigan Constitution.
- 34. Plaintiff's civil rights have been gravely interfered with and have caused his damage and injury.
- 35. Plaintiff's damages include but are not limited to his inability to run for office, humiliation and embarrassment with the Dearborn community.

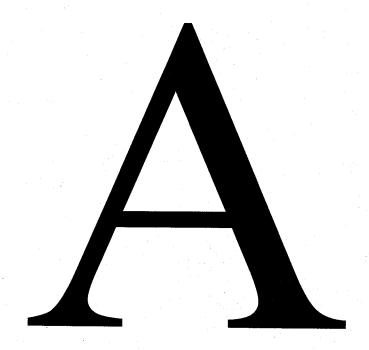
Subject to perjury, I have read the complaint and believe the facts are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

Hassan Aoun

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Honorable Court enter an opinion finding that Defendant Darnay has violated the United States Constitution by denying him the rightful opportunity to run for mayor of Dearborn and other relief as the Court may deem to be fair and equitable.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/Edward L. Ewald, Jr.
Edward L. Ewald, Jr. (P43751)
Attorney for Plaintiff
48660 Pontiac Trail, #930792
Wixom, MI 48393
(313) 510-3329/Fax (248) 856-2247





Candidate Package

George T. Darany, City Clerk City of Dearborn, 16901 Michigan Ave. Ste. 11, Dearborn, MI 48126 313-943-2010

Information Letter

Dear Candidate:

This package contains information and requirements for candidates running for Mayor, City Clerk or City Councilmember for the City of Dearborn during the 2025 election cycle. Please find enclosed within this packet the following items:

- Information Letter (pages 1-2)
- Election Calendar with Deadlines (page 3)
- Affidavit of Compliance with the State of Michigan Constitution (page 4)
- Affidavit of Identity and Receipt of Filing form (pages 5-6)
- Blank Candidate Petitions
- Dearborn Precinct Map
- Flash Drive of Registered Voters (If requested, fee applies)

Candidates must submit nominating petitions having not less than 100 valid signatures, and not more than 200 valid signatures. For those submitting petitions, please read the instructions in this packet. All petitions used by candidates must be in the form required by Michigan election law. Non-conforming petitions and incomplete petitions will be rejected.

Candidates must submit a completed and notarized Affidavit of Identity. Our office can notarize the document. The Affidavit of Identity must include a declaration of the office/position sought.

Filing Deadline: Candidate Nominating Petitions, Affidavit of Identity, and Affidavit of Compliance with the State of Michigan Constitution must be hand-delivered/submitted to the Dearborn City Clerk's Office on or before **4:00 PM, TUESDAY, April 22, 2025** (MCL:168.644f). Items submitted after that date/time will be rejected.

Deadline to Withdraw: 4:00 PM, FRIDAY, April 25, 2025 (must withdraw in writing) (MCL:168.322a).

Deadline for WRITE-IN CANDIDATES to file Declaration of Intent:

For the August Primary Election: 4:00 PM, FRIDAY, July 25, 2025 (MCL:168.737a)
For the November General Election: 4:00 PM, FRIDAY, October 24, 2025 (MCL:168.737a)

The terms of office: All City of Dearborn terms are four-years.

Candidates are required to possess a campaign committee. Candidates must meet disclosure obligations provided under the Michigan's Campaign Finance Act. Candidate Campaign committees are required to submit campaign finance reports. Organization of Candidate Committees and Candidate Committee Campaign Finance filings for City of Dearborn officeholders are administered by the office of the Wayne County Clerk. Go to this website https://www.wccampaignfinance.com and the Wayne County pages in this packet for more information.



Candidate Package

George T. Darany, City Clerk City of Dearborn, 16901 Michigan Ave. Ste. 11, Dearborn, MI 48126 313-943-2010

Within 4-5 weeks following the filing deadline, the Dearborn Clerk's office will mail a copy of a Proof Ballot with an example of how your name will appear on the ballot.

When ballots are printed, candidate names on the ballot will rotate in alphabetical order beginning with Precinct #1 with the first candidate being at the top of the list. Precinct #2 will have the next candidate at the top of the list, and so on.

Michigan election law stipulates no person is permitted to solicit votes or engage in any type of campaigning within 100 feet of any doorway used by voters to enter the building in which a polling place is located. (MCL:168.744) If you are a candidate and not a voter at a particular precinct, you may not enter the precinct to "visit" with election workers. Likewise, if you voted absentee, you may not enter any polling location, as it can be perceived as "campaigning."

If you are a candidate and will vote on Election Day at your home precinct polling location, you may only enter the precinct for the sole purpose of voting and may stay inside the precinct for only the time in which it takes you to vote. The Michigan Elections Bureau can be reached at 517-373-2540 for more information.

If our office can assist you in any way, please let us know. We are here to help. We wish you well during the election season!

Yours for Dearborn,

George T. Darany Dearborn City Clerk



Candidate Package

George T. Darany, City Clerk
City of Dearborn, 16901 Michigan Ave. Ste. 11, Dearborn, MI 48126
313-943-2010

Election Calendar with Deadlines

Primary Election

TUESDAY, August 5, 2025

Deadline for Voter Registration - TUESDAY, August 5, 2025

Absentee Ballots are available at the Dearborn Administrative Center: THURSDAY, June 26, 2025

Last day an AV ballot can be mailed to voter: FRIDAY, August 1, 2025

Last day an AV ballot can be issued to voter: MONDAY, August 4, 2025 (before 4:00pm)

General Election

TUESDAY, November 4, 2025

Deadline for Voter Registration - TUESDAY, November 4, 2025

Absentee Ballots are available at the Dearborn Administrative Center: THURSDAY, September 25, 2025

Last day an AV ballot can be mailed to voter: FRIDAY, October 31, 2025

Last day an AV ballot can be issued to voter: MONDAY, November 3, 2025 (before 4:00pm)

Filing Information:

Candidates must submit:

- An Affidavit of Identity
- Nominating petition (minimum of 100 valid signatures; no more than 200 signatures can be filed to cover the minimum signature requirement.)
- Deadline For Petitions: 4:00 PM on Tuesday, April 22, 2025 (MCL:168.644f)
- Deadline to Withdraw: 4:00 PM on Friday, April 25, 2025 (must withdraw in writing) (MCL:168.322a)
- Deadline for WRITE-IN CANDIDATES to file Declaration of Intent: 4:00 PM on Friday, July 25, 2025 (for the August Primary Election) & 4:00 PM on Friday, October 24, 2025 (for the November General Election.) (MCL:168.737a)

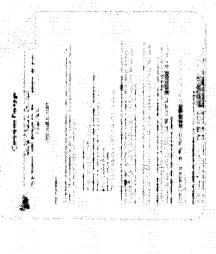


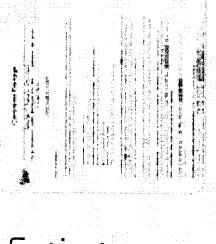
PDF https://dearborn.gov Dearborn.gov

Candidate Package

All petitions used by candidates must be in the form required by Michigan election law. Non-conforming petitions and incomplet.

4 pages · 101 KB



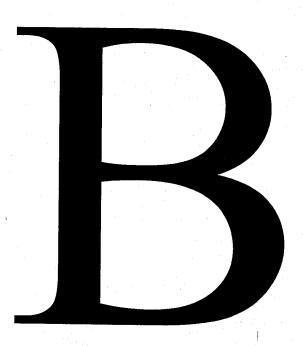




https://dearborn.gov Dearborn.gov

Running for Office in Dearborn

Dearborn is governed by a Mayor and seven-member City Running for Mayor, City Clerk, or City Council. The City of Council, all elected by the residents of ...



Subject Re: Affidavit of identity

From George Darany <gdarany@dearborn.gov>

To: Hassan Aoun <aoun1980@aol.com>, Lizbinski,

Megan <mlizbinski@dearborn.gov>

Cc: Bianca Molinari

bmolinari@dearborn.gov>

Date Nov 22, 2024 at 1:40 PM

Mr. Aoun,

We are in receipt of your USPS package that includes your updated Affidavit of Identity form. We have forwarded the form to Wayne County for their review. We will let you know if there are any issues.

Thank you for your prompt response to our request.

Thank you.

George

George T. Darany, CMC, MiPCA

Dearborn City Clerk

16901 Michigan Avenue, Suite 11

Dearborn, Michigan 48126

313 943-2021

[&]quot;Proud to be Serving My Home Town"

Subject Re: Regarding verification of signatures

From George Darany <gdarany@dearborn.gov>

To: Hassan Aoun <aoun1980@aol.com>

Date Dec 6, 2024 at 12:26 PM

Mr. Aoun,

This letter is to confirm that you have submitted the required number of valid signatures (at least 100) to satisfy one of the qualifications to be considered a candidate for Mayor of the City of Dearborn in the Primary Election on August 5, 2025. The Wayne County Clerk's Office will determine if you have met all the qualifications and can confirm if you officially are a candidate for Mayor of Dearborn.

Please let me know if you have any questions or concerns.

Best of luck to you!

George

George T. Darany, CMC, MiPCA

Dearborn City Clerk

16901 Michigan Avenue, Suite 11

Dearborn, Michigan 48126

313 943-2021

[&]quot;Proud to be Serving My Home Town"

Affidavit of Compliance with the State Const

The electorate of the State of Michigan amended the State Constitution in November 2010. That constitutional amendment makes a person ineligible for election or appointment to any state or local elective office or to hold a position in public employment in this state that is policy-making or has discretionary authority over public assets if:

A person is ineligible for election or appointment to any state or local elective office of this state and ineligible to hold a position in public employment in this state that is policy-making or that has discretionary authority over public assets if, within the immediately preceding 20 years, the person was convicted of a felony involving dishonesty, deceit, fraud, or a breach of the public trust and the conviction was related to the person's official capacity while the person was holding any elective office or position of employment in local, state, or federal government. This requirement is in addition to any other qualification required under this constitution or by law. The legislature shall prescribe by law for the implementation of this section.

I understand if the conviction was related to the person's official capacity, while holding office, preceding 20 years, and if the person was convicted of a felony involving dishonesty, deceit, fraud, while the person was holding any elective office, or position of employment in local, state, or federal government that will result in my immediate removal from office.

Holden An						
Signature						
HASSan Aoun						
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day of VOV , 2024 and	placed his	s/her sign	ature on th	is docum	ent.	
Signature of Notary						
AND FCLARK			(\$6	∍al)		
Printed Name of Notary Acting in Wayne County, Michigan						
My commission expires on the	day of			enne Legge		
			Notary Public S	F Clark State of Michigan County ires 3/17/2029		



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Wayne County Campaign Finance Information System

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View Filed Reports

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I±]	07/20/2025 Pre Primary	Affidavit of Identity	Candidate Committee	11/27/2024	82-158449	HASSAN AOUN FOR MAYOR	2025	City Mayor (Dearborn)	2025
ı	J	07/20/2025 Pre Primary	Correspondence - In	Candidate Committee	12/26/2024	82-158449	HASSAN AOUN FOR MAYOR	2025	City Mayor (Dearborn)	2025

Displaying page 1 of 1, records 1 to 2 of 2



2 Woodward Avenue, Suite 502, Coleman A. Young Municipal Center, Detroit, MI 48226

Phone: 313-224-2380

Fax: 313-224-6424

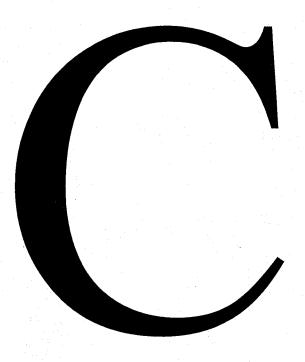
Case 2:25-cv-11191-LJM-DRG ECF No. 1, PageID.18 Filed 04/25/25 Page 18 of 29

Affidavit of Identity and Receipt of Filing

CLEAR FO

All information must be completed unless otherwise noted. Missing or incorrect information may result in disqualification. Judicial candidates should use a combined judicial affidavit of identity/qualification form rather than this form.

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	ment	By signing, I certify that:								
	5.0	At this date, all statements, reports, late filing fees, and fines required of me or any candidate committees.								
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m	ò	• I am a United States citizen and meet the statutory and constitutional requirements for the office sought; and								
SECTION	Ž	• I acknowledge that making a false statement in this affidavit is perjuly - a felopy punishable by a fine up to								
Ħ		\$1,000 or imprisonment for up to five years or both and may result in disqualification from the ballot.								
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MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE MCL Complete Through PA 149 of 2024

Senate adjourned until 11/12/24 10:00 AM House adjourned until 11/12/24 1:30 PM



MCL - Article XI § 8 Download Section

Chapter 1

CONSTITUTION OF MICHIGAN OF 1963

Constitution-XI

◆ Previous Section Next Section ▶

STATE CONSTITUTION (EXCERPT)
CONSTITUTION OF MICHIGAN OF 1963

§ 8 Convictions for certain felonies; eligibility for elective office or certain positions of public employment.

Sec. 8.

A person is ineligible for election or appointment to any state or local elective office of this state and ineligible to hold a position in public employment in this state that is policy-making or that has discretionary authority over public assets if, within the immediately preceding 20 years, the person was convicted of a felony involving dishonesty, deceit, fraud, or a breach of the public trust and the conviction was related to the person's official capacity while the person was holding any elective office or position of employment in local, state, or federal government. This requirement is in addition to any other qualification required under this constitution or by law.

The legislature shall prescribe by law for the implementation of this section.

History: Add. S.J.R. V. approved Nov. 2, 2010, Eff. Dec. 18, 2010



Senate Fiscal Agency

NOVEMBER 2010 BALLOT PROPOSAL 10-2

An Overview

Prepared by Patrick Affholter, Legislative Analyst

Gary S. Olson, Director

Phone (517) 373-2768 TDD (517) 373-0543

 $http://www.senate.michigan.gov/sfa \neq$



On November 2, 2010, Michigan voters will decide whether to adopt an amendment to the State Constitution to restrict a person's eligibility for elective office and for certain governmental employment. Proposal 10-2 is the result of Senate Joint Resolution V, which passed the Michigan Senate and House of Representatives with more than a two-thirds vote in each chamber. Proposal 10-2 will appear on the ballot as follows:

A PROPOSAL TO AMEND THE STATE CONSTITUTION TO PROHIBIT CERTAIN FELONS FROM HOLDING ELECTIVE OFFICE AND SPECIFIED TYPES OF PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT POSITIONS

The proposed constitutional amendment would:

Make a person ineligible for election or appointment to any state or local elective office or to hold a position in public employment in this state that is policy-making or has discretionary authority over public assets, if:

- within the preceding 20 years, the person was convicted of a felony involving dishonesty, deceit, fraud, or a breach of the public trust; and
- the conviction was related to the person's official capacity while holding any elective office or position of employment in local, state, or federal government.

Require the State Legislature to enact laws to implement the prohibition.

Should this proposal be adopted?

If a majority of the electors vote "yes", Proposal 10-2 will be adopted as Article XI, Section 8 of the State Constitution.

If approved, the provisions of the constitutional amendment will be in addition to any other qualification for elective office or public employment required under the Constitution or by statute. Currently, Article IV, Section 7 of the State Constitution provides that a person who has been convicted of subversion or who, within the preceding 20 years, has been convicted of a felony involving a breach of the public trust, is ineligible for a position as State Senator or Representative.

Proponents of Proposal 10-2 suggest that, given recent developments in the City of Detroit, where locally elected and appointed officials have been convicted of felonies related to their conduct in office, the current constitutional restriction is too limited because it applies only to holding State legislative office and does not clarify what constitutes a breach of the public trust. Others contend, however, that the proposed constitutional amendment does not go far enough to root out governmental and political corruption, and that *all* felons should be prohibited from holding office or a position involving policy-making or discretionary authority over public assets.

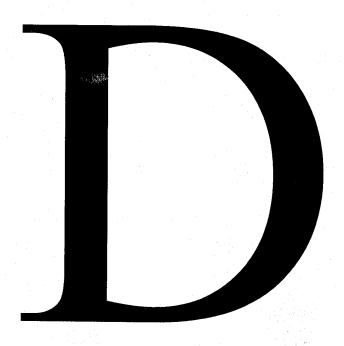
Opponents of the measure suggest that the proposed restrictions are unnecessary because an astute electorate can decide for itself whether someone should be entrusted with holding public office or other governmental positions. They contend that the State Constitution should not bar someone whom the voters may want to elect.

If the voters approve Proposal 10-2, it will apply to elective office, as well as governmental employment that involves policy-making or discretionary authority over public assets, at all levels of State and local government, including universities, courts, counties, cities, villages,

townships, and school districts. The proposed amendment does not specify, however, the positions that will be affected or the felonies that will disqualify someone from holding office or public employment, but it does direct the Legislature to enact laws to implement the prohibition.

Implementing legislation could address such issues as what constitutes policy-making, which positions involve discretionary authority over public assets, which felonies represent a breach of the public trust, and how to determine whether a prior conviction was related to a person's official capacity in office. Legislation also could create a process for disqualifying candidates for election or applicants for public employment, and procedures to settle disputes. The extent of implementing legislation is within the purview of the Legislature, however, and issues that are not addressed in statute ultimately will be resolved by the courts.

If approved, Proposal 10-2 will take effect on December 18, 2010.



Case 2:25-cv-11191-LJM-DRG ECF No. 1 PageID 25 Filed 04/25/25 Page 25 of 29 WICHIGAN LEGISLATURE

MCL Complete Through PA 2 of 2025

Senate adjourned until 04/23/25 10:00 AM

MCL - Section 117.36

Download Section

Chapter 117

Act 279 of 1909

◆ Previous Section Next Section ▶

THE HOME RULE CITY ACT (EXCERPT)
Act 279 of 1909

117.36 Charter provisions; conflict.

Sec. 36.

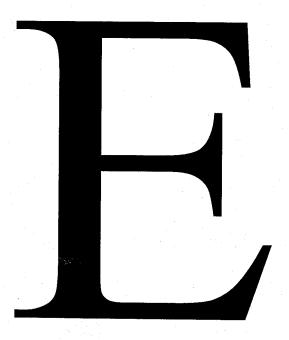
No provision of any city charter shall conflict with or contravene the provisions of any general law of the state.

History: 1909, Act 279, Eff. Sept. 1, 1909 ;-- CL 1915, 3339 ;-- CL 1929, 2272 ;-- CL 1948, 117.36

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Home Town of Henry Ford

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE

CLERK'S OFFICE (313) 943-2010 FAX (313) 943-2011 EMAIL gdarany@ci.dearborn.mi.us

GEORGE T. DARANY CLERK

December 26, 2024

Hassan Nazih Aoun 7047 Hartwell St. Dearborn, MI 48126

Re:

Eligibility for Elective Office

Dear Mr. Aoun:

We are in receipt of the nominating petitions for the elective office of Mayor you submitted to the Clerk's Office on November 12, 2024. Section 6.2 of the Dearborn City Charter ("Charter") mandates that:

No person shall become a candidate or hold elective office under this charter unless that person is a resident for one year, has never been convicted of a felony and is a registered voter of the City.

According to the Michigan State Police Internet Criminal History Access Tool ("ICHAT"), as of December 18, 2024, your criminal history includes three felony convictions (10/28/2009; 6/06/2012; and 06/27/2012). Pursuant to Section 6.2 of the Charter you are, therefore, ineligible to be certified as a candidate for Dearborn Mayor. Any prior action taken by the Clerk's Office on your nominating petition is hereby rescinded.

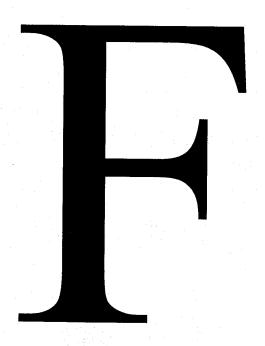
If the information contained on the attached ICHAT report is inaccurate or false, please contact my office immediately with records demonstrating this discrepancy.

Regards,

George T/Darany

Dearborn City Clerk

cc: Cathy M. Garrett, Wayne County Clerk



Section 6.2. - Qualifications of elective officers.

No person shall become a candidate or hold elective office under this charter unless that person is a resident for one year, has never been convicted of a felony and is a registered voter of the City.